

# Contributing to Development in Asia with Professional Integrity

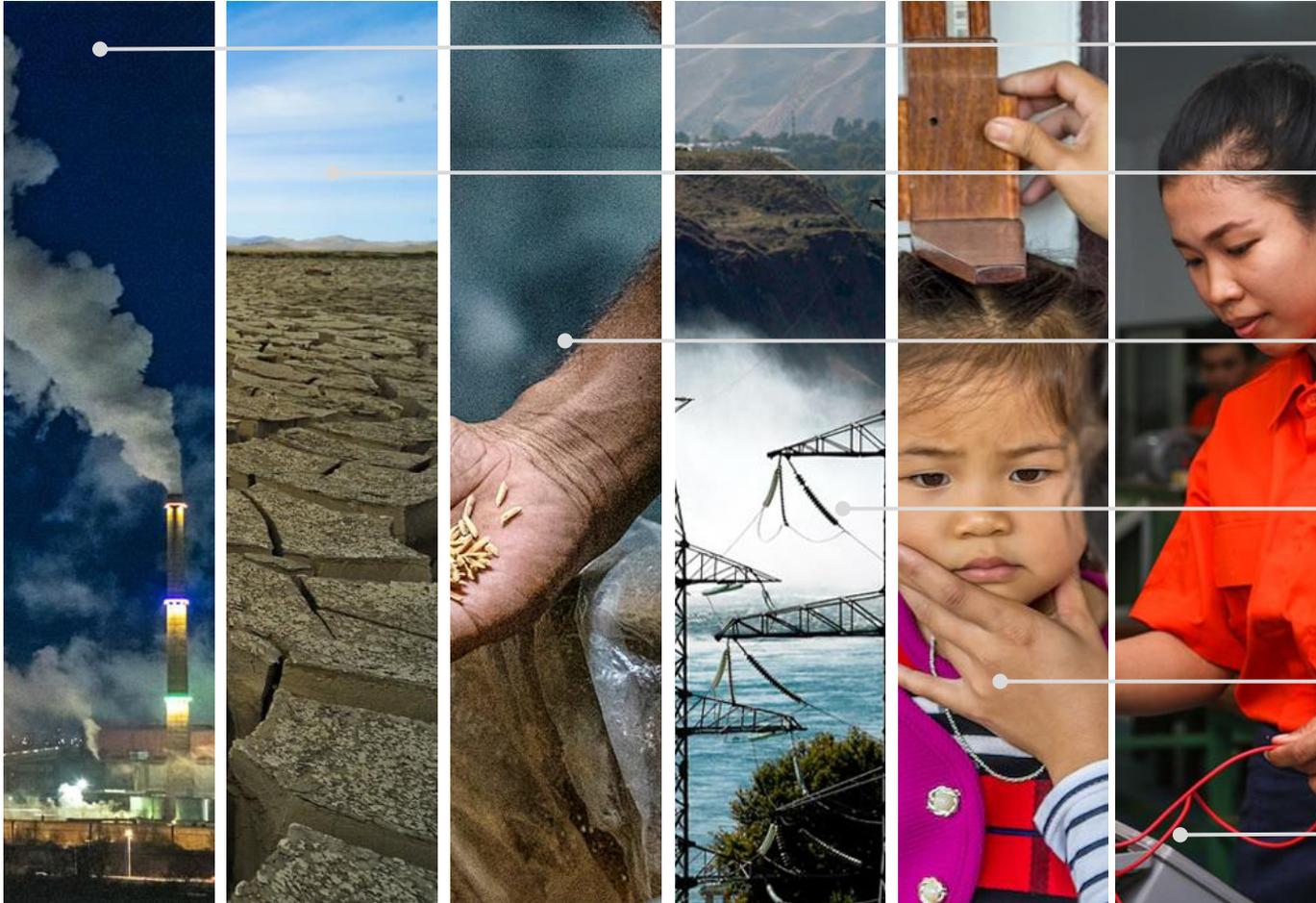
University of Tokyo Guest Speaker Seminar in conjunction with  
Case Study (PPPs)

1 July 2024

# Outline

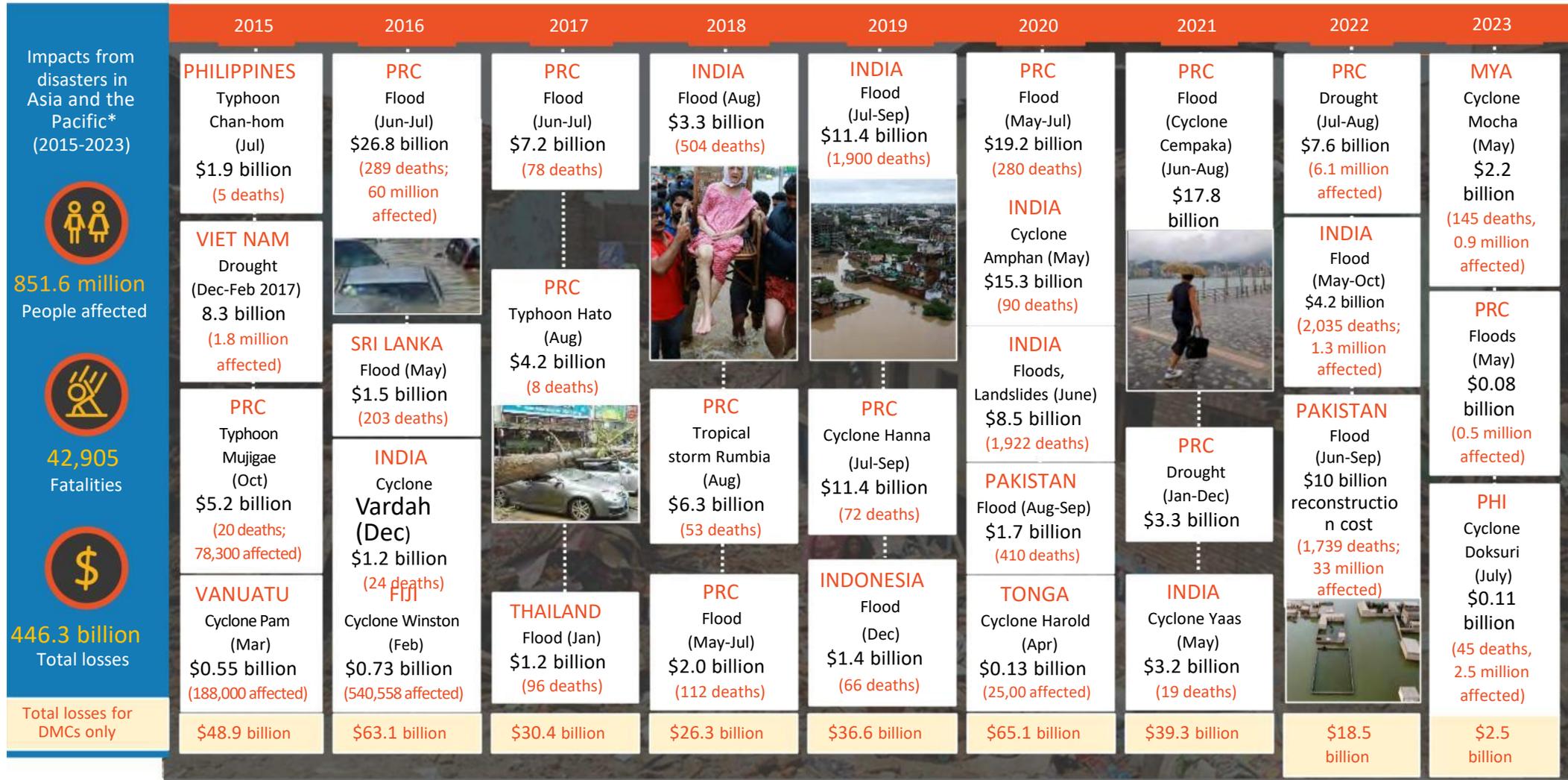
- **Dedicated to Development in Asia and the Pacific**
  - Remaining poverty
  - Infrastructure for growth
  - Natural Disasters
  - Climate Change
  - Private Sector Development
  - Innovation for the Future, infused with Human Capital Development
  - Governance Reforms
- **Personal Focus**
  - Opportunity to make a difference every day
  - Trust with Developing Member Countries
  - Inspiring the spirit of Integrity and Transformation through Engagement

# Asia and the Pacific is on the frontlines of many global challenges



- Region accounts for over 50% of global GHG emissions
- Home to 450 million (more than half of) the World's malnourished population
- Serious infrastructure deficits estimated at least \$1.7 trillion/year
- Vulnerable to serious natural disasters and extreme weather patterns
- Low access to affordable health care
- Significant skills gap for greening economies

# Climate change and natural disaster risks



Note: The \$ amounts refer to the monetary amount of damage to property, crops and livestock at the year of the event.

Source: Center for Research on the Epidemiology of Disasters

# Yet, many opportunities to leapfrog development remain to be fully tapped



Digital technology can boost growth, expands opportunities, catalyze private sector and improve government services

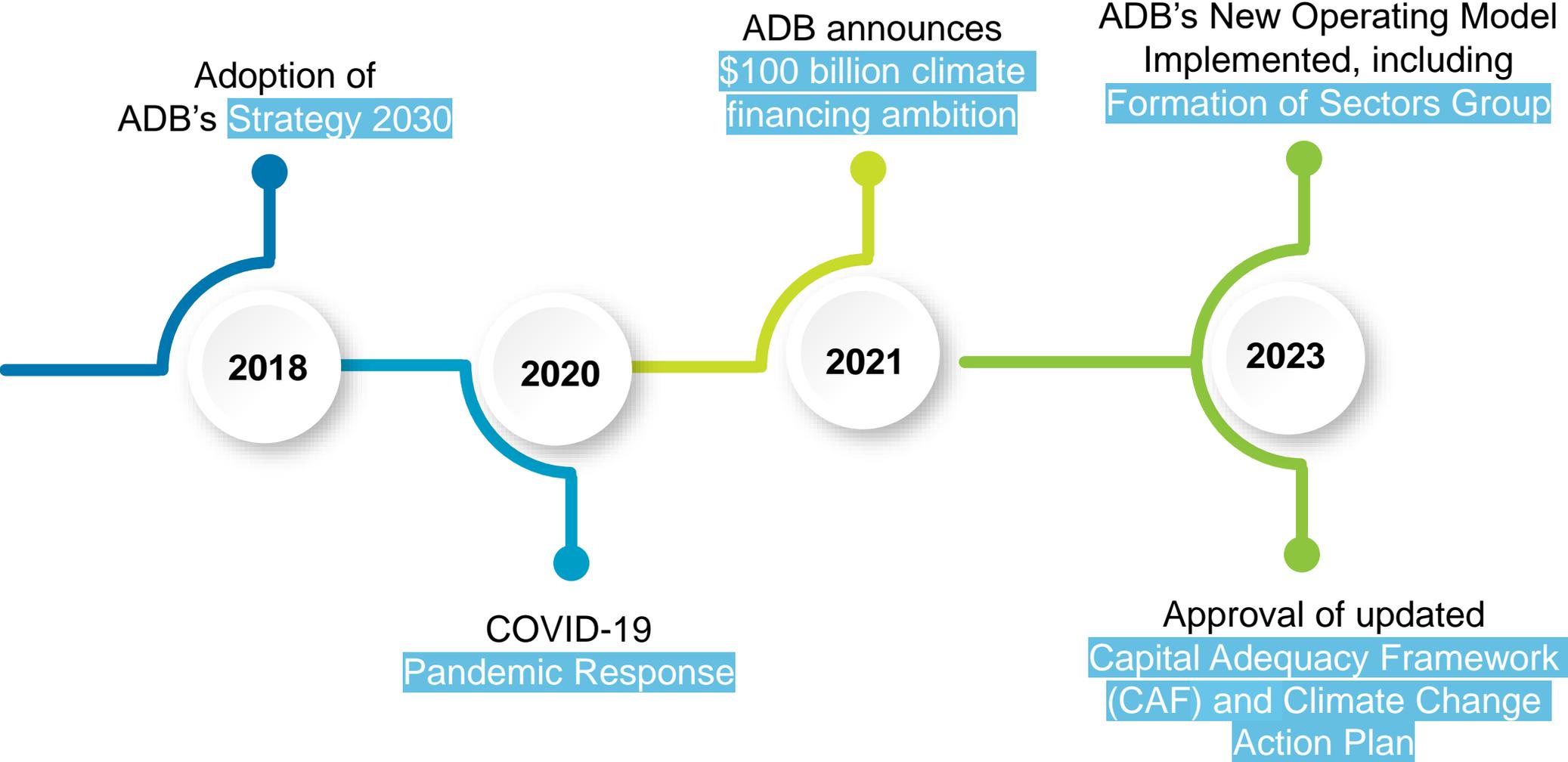


Closer regional trade and integration in Asia and the Pacific can have huge benefits and drive economic growth and development



Private sector development is being held back, due to lack of bankable projects and necessary ecosystem

# To address these challenges and opportunities, ADB has been continuously and rapidly evolving



# ADB recognizes the need to change, to remain relevant and be able to maximize our development impact



1 The battle against **climate change** will be won or lost in Asia and the Pacific



3 DMCs face **complex challenges**, exacerbated by the **pandemic**



2 DMCs rely more and more on the **private sector** to sustain their development



4 Client expectations change, peers adapt, and **ways of working** evolve

# Under the New Operating Model, we will focus on accelerating four fundamental shifts

## Climate Change

Increase our capacity as the region's climate bank by embedding climate action across our operations and near-doubling our annual climate financing.

## Private Sector Development

Strengthen our role as a catalyst for the private sector by spurring greater private sector participation in Asia's development.

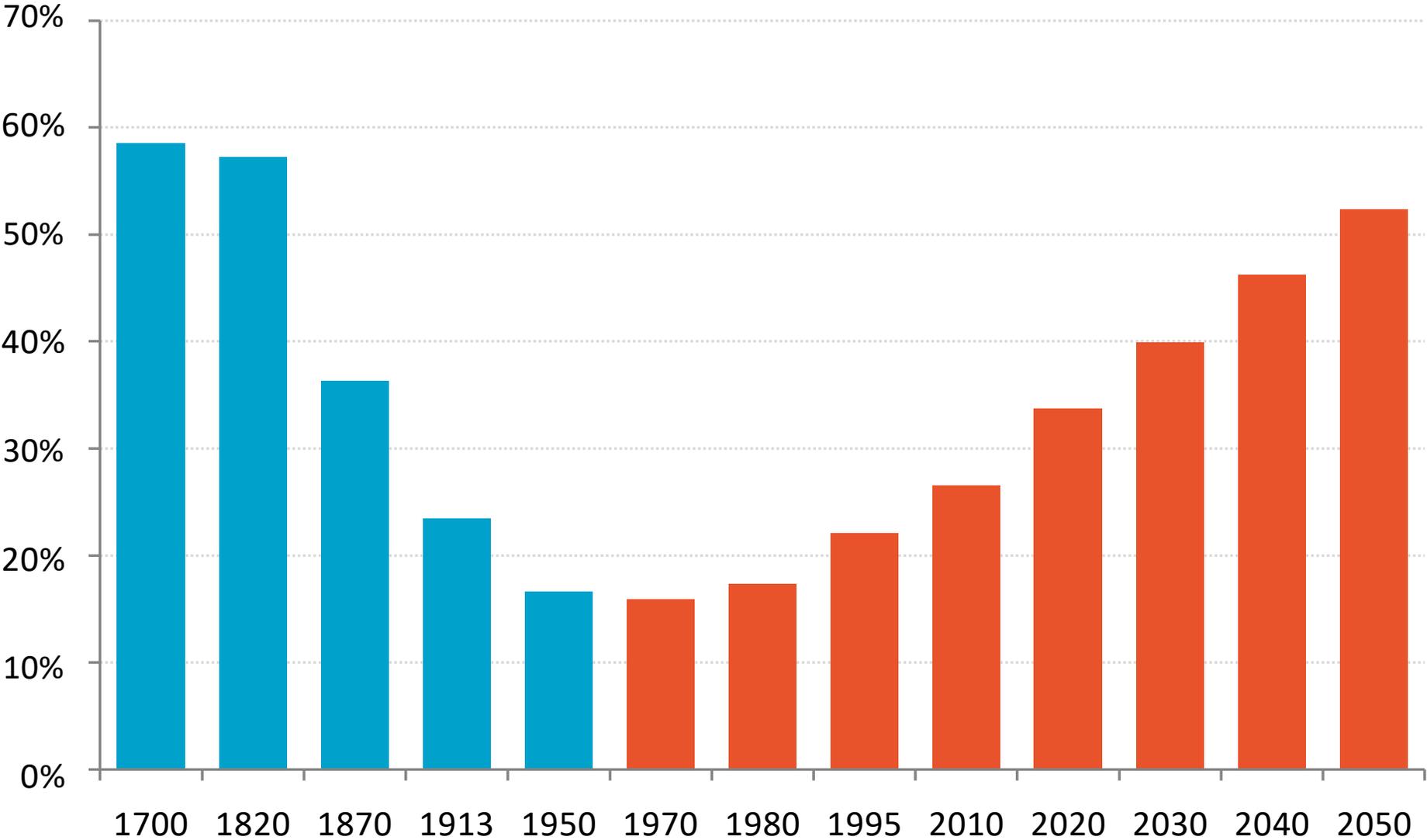
## Solutions

Elevate our role as the region's solutions bank through holistic, knowledge-based, innovative, and integrated solutions.

## New Ways of Working

Empower staff to provide value and impact to clients by living our values and becoming more efficient, agile, and collaborative.

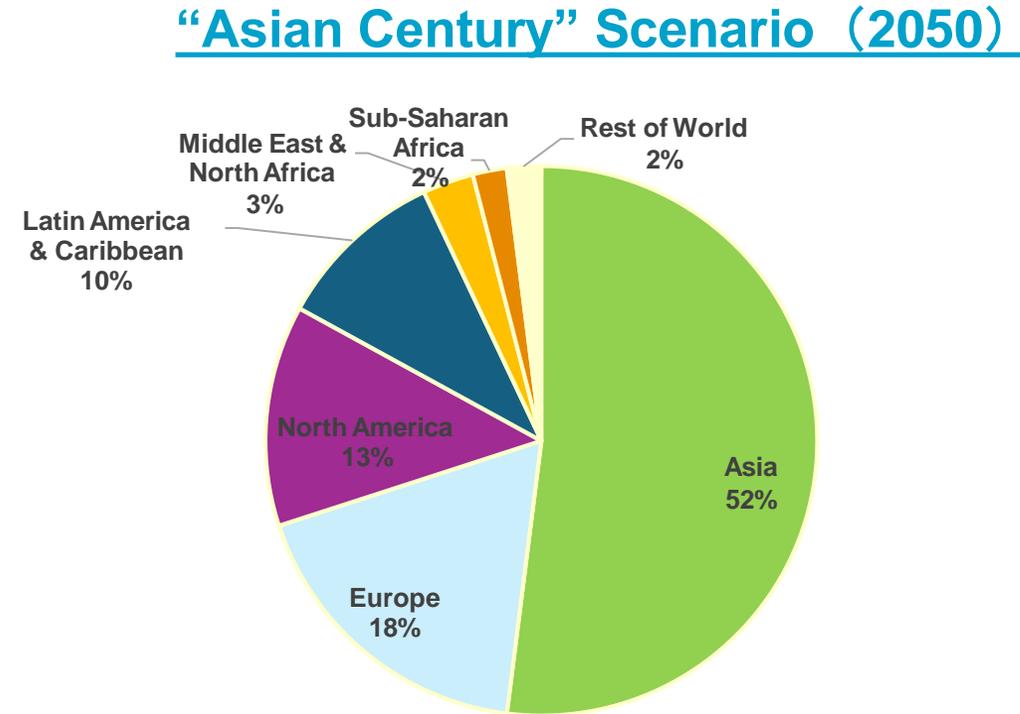
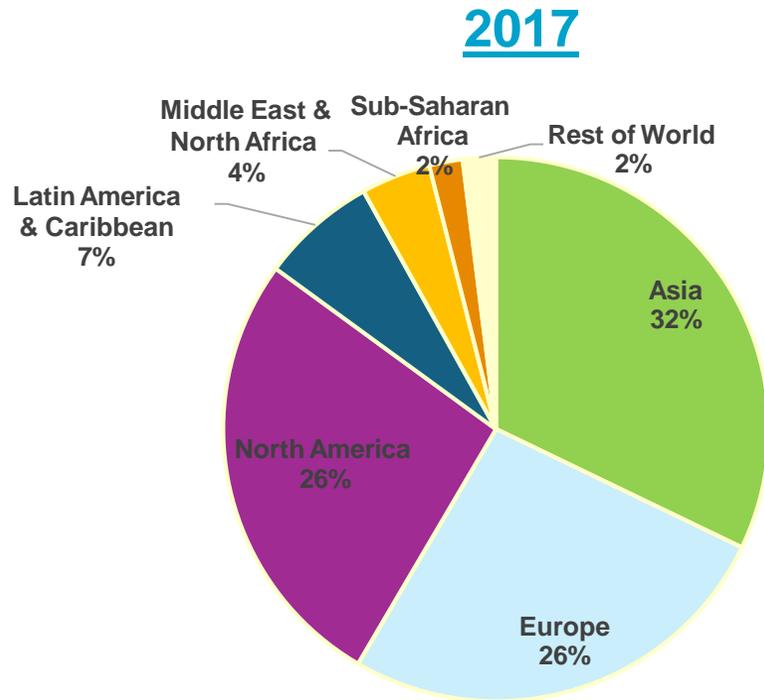
# Looking ahead- Asian share of world GDP



Source: *Asia 2050: Realizing the Asian Century*.

# An “Asian Century” Scenario

## Global GDP Composition



Asia’s GDP: \$26 trillion (market FX rate)  
 Asia’s per capita GDP: \$6,272 (market FX rate)  
 Asia’s population: 4.16 billion (55%)  
 World population: 7.53 billion

Sources:  
*Asia 2050: Realizing the Asian Century*, a 2011 study commissioned by ADB.  
 World Bank, World Development Indicators

- Food Systems Transformation in Asia
- Boosting Coastal Resilience
- Air Quality Management
- Resilient River Basins Initiative
- Decarbonizing Hard-to-abate Sectors and Long-Distance Transport
- Accelerating Energy Efficiency
- Resilient and Sustainable Critical Minerals and Energy Technology Manufacturing Value Chains
- Accelerating New Energy Sources
- Advancing Energy Transition Mechanism
- Enhancing Transition Finance
- Nature Finance
- Modernizing Sub-national Finance
- Climate and Health Finance Initiative
- Skills for Green Economy
- Nutrition
- Deepening Macro Climate-fiscal Linkages
- New Frontiers of Debt Sustainability
- Enhancing Domestic Resource Mobilization
- Maritime Decarbonization
- Enhanced Smart Mobility
- Make Manila More Maganda (M4) Initiative
- Rejuvenating Pasig River for a Livable Manila
- Decarbonizing Asian Cities
- Affordable Housing for Expanding Asian Cities
- Strategic Foresight and Design Thinking

**Key Sector(s)**

- |  |   |                             |
|--|---|-----------------------------|
| Agriculture, Food, Nature, and Rural Development | Human and Social Development            | Water and Urban Development |
| Energy   | Public Sector Management and Governance | All Sectors                 |
| Finance  | Transport                               |                             |

**Thank you**

**For further details, please contact:  
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# Annex Slide: Some Myths about PPP

1

Build (or announce programs) and they will come

2

PPP IS PSP and the answer to Life!

3

PPPs mean quick and free money!

4

Governments can do it easily

5

Banks can finance infrastructure

6

Developing countries can't manage sophisticated instruments

7

Green Finance is only for Europe